

SECTION	AUTHOR	READING	DATE	PAGE
1.2	Plato	<i>Apology</i>	4th C BCE	6
1.3	Protagoras, Prodicus, Hippias, & Antiphon	Sophist Writings	5th C BCE	11
2.1	Bertrand Russell	<i>The Problems of Philosophy</i>	1912	32
2.2	Brand Blanshard	<i>The Nature of Thought</i>	1921	36
2.3	William James	<i>Pragmatism</i>	1904	40
2.4	Richard Rorty	“Solidarity or Objectivity”	1991	45
2.4	Susan Haack	“Post ‘Post-Truth’”	2019	49
3.1	Heraclitus	“Fragments”	490 BCE	57
3.2	Parmenides	<i>The Proem</i>	480 BCE	61
3.3	Aristotle	<i>Physics I.7 – I.8</i>	c. 350 BCE	66
3.4	David Hume	<i>A Treatise of Human Nature</i>	1739	71
3.5	Katherine Hawley	<i>How Things Persist</i>	2002	77
4.1	Thomas Reid	<i>Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man</i>	1785	87
4.2	David Hume	<i>A Treatise of Human Nature</i>	1739	93
4.2	attributed to Buddha	<i>The Greater Discourse on the Full-moon Night</i>	3rd C BCE	95
4.3	John Locke	<i>An Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i>	1689	99
4.5	Annette Baier	“Cartesian Persons”	1981	107
5.1	René Descartes	<i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i> , Meditation VI	1641	116
5.1	David Chalmers	<i>The Conscious Mind</i>	1996	117
5.2	J.J.C. Smart	“Sensations and Brain Processes”	1959	124
5.2	Jaegwon Kim	<i>Physicalism or Something Near Enough</i>	2005	127
5.3	Jerry Fodor	“The Mind-Body Problem”	1981	131
6.1	Baron Henry d'Holbach	<i>The System of Nature</i>	1770	147
6.1	Derk Pereboom	<i>Living Without Free Will</i>	2004	150
6.2	Thomas Reid	<i>Essays on the Active Powers of Man</i>	1788	154
6.2	Robert Kane	<i>A Contemporary Introduction to Free Will</i>	2005	157
6.3	A.J. Ayer	“Freedom and Necessity”	1954	160
6.3	Harry Frankfurt	“Freedom of the Will and the Concept of a Person”	1971	163
7.2	René Descartes	<i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i> , Meditations I-II	1641	174
7.3	David Hume	<i>A Treatise of Human Nature</i>	1739	178
7.4	W.V.O. Quine	“Epistemology Naturalized”	1969	185
7.5	Jennifer Lackey	“Testimony”	2011	189
8.1	Aristotle	<i>Physics</i> , Book 2.1, and <i>De Anima</i> , Books 2 and 3	350 BCE	199
8.2	Sextus Empiricus	<i>Outlines of Pyrrhonism</i> , Book I	late 2nd C	202

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8.3	John Locke	<i>An Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i>	1689	207
8.4	George Berkeley	<i>A Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge</i>	1710	210
8.5	Susanna Schellenberg	“Externalism and the Gappy Content of Hallucination”	2013	215
9.1	David Armstrong	<i>The Mind-Body Problem</i>	1998	223
9.2	Gilbert Ryle	<i>The Concept of Mind</i>	1949	227
9.3	Brie Gertler	“Renewed Acquaintance”	2012	233
9.4	Gareth Evans	<i>The Varieties of Reference</i>	1982	237
9.4	Aristotle	<i>Nicomachean Ethics</i> , 9.9 & 9.12	350 BCE	240
9.5	Alfred Mele	<i>Self-Deception Unmasked</i>	2001	242
10.1	Aristotle	<i>Posterior Analytics</i> II.19	350 BCE	252
10.2	Francis Bacon	<i>The New Organon</i>	1620	254
10.3	David Hume	<i>An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding</i>	1748	259
10.4	Immanuel Kant	<i>The Critique of Pure Reason</i>	1787	262
10.5	A.J. Ayer	“Verification and Experience”	1937	265
10.6	W.V.O. Quine	“Two Dogmas of Empiricism”	1951	269
10.7	Helen Longino	“Can There Be a Feminist Science?”	1987	272
11.1	Thomas Aquinas	<i>Summa Theologiae</i> , 2. I 2.3	1273	283
11.1	David Hume	<i>Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion</i>	1779	283
11.1	William Craig	“The Kalam Cosmological Argument”	2002	285
11.2	Graham Oppy	“An Argument for Atheism from Naturalism”	2018	289
11.3	William Paley	“The Watch Maker”	1802	293
11.3	William Craig	“Design and the Anthropic Fine-Tuning of the Universe”	2003	295
11.3	Sean Carroll	“Does the Universe Need God?”	2012	297
11.4	Louise Antony	“No Good Reason”	2018	300
11.4	John Hick	<i>Evil and the God of Love</i>	1966	303
12.1	Eagle Man	“Ptecincala Ska Wakan”	1990	310
12.1	Teresa of Ávila	<i>The Life of the Holy Mother Teresa of Jesus</i>	1565	311
12.2	William Clifford	“The Ethics of Belief”	1877	313
12.3	Richard Swinburne	<i>The Existence of God</i>	2004	316
12.4	Andrew Newberg & Mark Waldman	<i>Born to Believe</i>	2007	319
12.6	Søren Kierkegaard	<i>Philosophical Fragments</i>	1844	323
12.6	Blaise Pascal	<i>Pensées</i>	1660	326
12.7	William Clifford	“The Ethics of Belief”	1877	329
12.8	Lara Buchak	“When Is Faith Rational?”	2018	333